



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

**IGREYIDI 12**

**ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA (HL)**

**IPHEPHA LOKUTHOMA (P1)**

**NOVEMBA 2018**

**UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUTSHWAYA**

**IMITLOMELO: 70**

Umhlahlandlela lo unamakhasi ali-11.

## ISIGABA A: UKUFUNDA NOKUZWISISA

### UMBUZO 1

#### **Ukutshwaya ukufunda nokuzwisia**

- Njengombana itjhejo liqaliswe ekuzwisiseni, ukupeleda okungasikho neemphoso zelimi akukameli kujeziswe ngaphandle kobana iimphoso lezo zitjhugulula okutjhiwoko/ukuzwisia umqondo. (limphoswezo kumele zitjengiswe/zivezwe).
- Nangabe abafundi basebenzise amagama abuya kwelinje ilimi ngaphandle kwalelo elihlolwako, ungawatjheji amagama lawo, nangabe ipendulo ipha umqondo, ungajezisi. Nanyana kunjalo, nangabe igama elivela kwelinje ilimi lisetjenziswe etheksthini begodu lifuneka ependulweni, lokho kuzokwamukelwa.
- Iimpendulo ezifuna imibono yabafundi, imitlomelo ayinganikelwa ipendulo yakalYE/AWA nanyana NGIYAVUMA/ANGIVUMI. Kumele kutjhejwe/kutlonyeliswe ukusekelwa kwependulo kwaphela.
- Akunamitlomelo ekumele yabelwe ULIQINISO/AKUSILO IQINISO nanyana IQINISO/UMBONO.
- Nangabe iimpendulo zifuna igama linye kodwana umfundi yena unikele umutjho woke, tshwaya igama ekungilo ipendulo nangabe lithalelwé/litjengisiwe.
- Nangabe kufuneka amaphuzu amabili/amathathu kodwana kutlolwe amanengi, tshwaya **kwaphela** wokuthoma amabili/amathathu.
- Vumela ukwahluka kwamalimi wesiphande (IsiNzunza nesiNala).
- Emibuzweni la kukhethwa ipendulo enembako, yamukela kokubili, iledere elikhambisana nependulo ekungiyo NANYANA ipendulo nayitlolwe ngokuzeleko.

- 1.1      1.1.1     - Kufanele athathelwe phezulu. (1)  
           - Kufanele atjhejwe ngokulinganako. (1)
- 1.1.2    Iziko lakwa-PanSALB litshwaye inyanga kaMhlolanja/kaFebherbari njengenyanga yokugidingwa kwamaLimi wokuBelethwa athathwa njengalawo asemthethweni enarheni yeSewula Afrika. (2)
- 1.1.3    linkulomo ezazikhamba phambili eminyanyeni yokugidingwa kwamaLimi wokuBelethwa athathwa njengasemthethweni enarheni le zangomnyaka wee-2017 ngezokobana kungebangla lani iinhlangano zezombanganarha zinganawo umthetho okhuthaza ukusetjenziswa kwamalimi ngokulinganako ngaphakathi kweenkambisolawulo zazo. (2)
- 1.1.4    URakwena Mpho Monareng uthi amaLimi wokuBelethwa nathathwa njengasemthethweni la azokutjhabalala bese amaLimi asetjenziswa liphasi mazombe kube ngiwo athathelwa phezulu. (1)
- 1.1.5    Umbono owavezwa nguSabatha Mpho Mokae acabanga bona ungadlala indima eqakathekileko ekuthuthukiseni ukusetjenziswa kwamaLimi wokuBelethwa kukobana atlolle/Amaforomo wemiNyango ehlukahlukene ko kaRhulumende atlolle ngamaLimi woke/Nawenza isibawo sakamazisi ufanele uthole iforomo elitlolwe ngamaLimi woke/URhulumende kufanele aqinisekise bona kizo zoke iinkolo boke abentwana bangafundiswa amaLimi wabo kwaphela kodwana bafundiswe namanye amaLimi. (1)
- 1.1.6    Ngicabanga bona unobangela kungaba kukobana uMthetho-siSekelo unamandla wokubetha umthetho emiNyangweni kaRhulumende nakeminye imikhakha eyilawulako kwaphela/ Ngicabanga bona unobangela kungaba kukobana uMthetho-siSekelo awubi namandla wokulawula nokubetha umthetho emikhakheni ezijameleko/engalawulwa nguRhulumende/ Ngicabanga bona imikhakha engalawulwa nguRhulumende inelungelo lokusebenzisa nanyana ngiliphi ilimi elilifunako.  
 (Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)
- 1.1.7    - Liqiniso ngombana amalanga la amaziko wezeFundo ePhakemeko amanengi sele aneemfundo zamalimi wendabuko nanyana angawafundisi woke, akwenzako kutjheja bona ngiliphi ilimi elisetjenziswa babantu abaseduze nalapha izikwelo linzinze khona bese afundisa lelolimi.  
           - Akusilo iqiniso ngombana nanyana amaziko aphakemeko abonakala awafundisa amaLimi wokuBelethwa kodwana kusese khona lawo angalafundisiko iLimi lesiNdebele.  
 (Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)

- 1.1.8 Isenzo esenziwa babantu abanzima kukobana lokha nawungakwazi ukukhuluma iLimi lesiNgisi bakubona kwangathi usidlhayela/abantu abanzima sithatha abentwabethu siyobafundisa eenkolweni ezifundisa iLimi lesiNgisi bese balahla amaLimi wabo/Kubonakala abantu abanzima bathi nanyana babodwa emihlanganweni, kungekho umuntu omhlophe kodwana bakhulume iLimi lesiNgisi/Isenzo esenziwa babantu abanzima esifikazela isitatimendesi ngesokobana nasizwa umuntu akhuluma kuhle iLimi lesiNgisi sibona kwangathi uhlakaniphile kunaloyo okwazi ukukhuluma iLimi lakhe lokuBelethwa.  
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)
- 1.1.9 Ngekulomo le umPhathi omKhulu lo unqophe ukuhlathulula bona njengombana amaLimi wokuBelethwa asathuthuka nje angeze aba sezingeni eliphezulu ngokurhabako kodwana azokuthuthuka kancani kancani abanikazi bawo nabawkhulumako/ Ngekulomo le umPhathi omKhulu unqophe ukobana iincwadi ezigadangiswe ngamaLimi wokuBelethwa nazingaba nabantu abazithengako nerhwebo lazo lizokukhula.  
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)
- 1.1.10 Ngokubona kwami ngingathi umnqopho omkhulu weenhlango zezombanganarha akusikuqalelela amaLimi akhulunywa babantu kodwana kukuzifumanela amavowudu nokuqalelela ihlalakuhle yezakhamuzi zoke zenarha le/Amalimi la akanandima ayidlalako ekuthumbeni kweenhlango zezombanganarha.  
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)
- 1.1.11 - Kungakghonakala bona woke amaforomo wemiNyango kaRhulumende atlolle ngawo woke amalimi asemthethweni wenarha le ngokobana kube namaforomo atlolle ngamalimi ahlukahlukeneko bese omunye nomunye umuntu azikhethelle bona uzalisa elitlolwe ngaliphi ilimi/Kungakghonakala nange angafakwa ngendlela yetheknoloji kumtjhiningqondo khona umuntu azakukhetha iforomo elitlolwe ngelimi alifunako.  
- Angeze kwakghonakala ngombana amaLimi asemthethweni weSewula Afrika ali-11, njeke kungaba budisi bona iforomo elilodwa littolle ngawo woke amalimi la, iforomo lelo lingagcina sele lilikhulu khulu/Angeze kwakghonakala ngombana lokho kungadla imali enengi karhulumende ngombana kungatlhogeka amaforomo amanengi.  
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)

- 1.2      1.2.1     Esithombeni soku-1 kuneencwadi ezitlolwe ngamalimi wokubelethwa asemthethweni wenarha yeSewula Afrika/ Esithombeni sesi-2 kubonakala kunotijhere afundisa ngeLimi lesiNdebele/ Esithombeni sesi-3 kunetshwayo leflarha yenarha yeSewula Afrika/Esithombeni sesi-3 kubonakala kunamaLimi ali-11 wokuBelethwa assetjenziswa enarheni yeSewula Afrika.  
(Nanyana ngiliphi itshwayo elizokuvezwa mfundi elibonakala eencwadini ezisesithombeni sokuthoma lizokwamukelwa.) (1)
- 1.2.2    - ILimi lesiNgisi/English. (1)  
- ILimi lesiBhuru/Afrikaans. (1)
- 1.2.3    lincwadi ezibonakala esithombenesi zili-11 ngombana amaLimi athathwa njengalawo asemthethweni enarheni le ali-11, okutjho bona enye nenye incwadi itlolwe ngelinje lamalimi la/lnani leencwadezi zili-11 zijamele amaLimi asemthethweni assetjenziswa enarheni yeSewula Afrika. (1)
- 1.2.4    - Iye, esithombeni sesi-2 kubonakala utitjhere ongasimumuntu onzima afundisa iLimi lesiNdebele nekuyinto engakajayelesi enarheni yekhethu le.  
- Awa, isenzwesi sijwayelekile ngombana amalanga la bakhona abantu abamhlophe abakghona ukufundisa amaLimi wabantu abanzima/IsiNdebele. (2)
- 1.2.5    - Iye, uRhulumende wenza ngokwaneleko ukuthuthukisa amaLimi athathwa njengalawo asemthethweni enarheni le ngombana kuneziko alisekelako eliqalelela ukuthuthukisa amaLimi la/Ngombana eenthombeni ezingehlezi kubonakala kuneencwadi ezitlolwe ngamaLimi ahlukahlukene/ Ngombana kuneflarha yeSewula Afrika ekutlolwe kiyo amaLimi athathwa njengalawo asemthethweni nafundiswa ngeenkolweni.  
- Awa, uRhulumende akenzi ngokwaneleko ukuthuthukisa amaLimi la ngombana etheksthini engehla le kuzwakala anikelela iziko le-PanSALB bona kube ngilo eliqalelela ukuthuthukisa kokusetjenziswa kwavo kodwana yena ngokwakhe akawasebenzisi ngokulinganako, Isib: UMongameli wenarha utlikitla imithetholawulo/imithethokambiso etlolwe ngeLimi lesiNgisi kwaphela/Amaforomo azaliswako keminye imiNyango kaRhulumende ufumana atlolle ngesiNgisi kwaphela/Eenthombeni ezingehlezi amaLimi la avezwe ngombana kusuke kubanjwe umnyanya wokugidingwa kwavo kwaphela kodwana akasetjenziswa ngokulinganako/ URhulumende uqalelele iLimi lesiNgisi ukudlula amanye amalimi.  
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A:** **30**

**ISIGABA B: UKURHUNYEZA****UMBUZO 2**

**Ukurhunyeza okumayelana namaphuzu enza bona ukudla okuphekew safuthi kungabi nepilo.**

**Isigaba sesirhunyezo**

Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kungunobangela wokobana abantu bahlongakale msinya. Ukudloku kuyanonisa. Ilinango ezithelwa nakuphekwa ukudloku zibangela itjhukela enengi emzimbeni negcina iziphendula ubulwele. Ezinye zeenthako ezifumaneka ekudlenokhu zikhandela amasotja womzimba ekulwisaneni neengogwana ezibanga amalwele. Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kunamafutha amanengi azitjhugulula ikholesteroli ebangela amalwele/Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kunamafutha namakhalori amanengi. Amafutha amanengi emzimbeni aliya ukusefeka kweenthako ezifumaneka ekudleni. Ukudloku akutjhejwa bona kuhlwengekile/ kuphekew endaweni ehlwengenkileko nengeze yabangela abantu amalwele. Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kunomthelela omumbi ebhodulukweni.

**Inani lamagama asetjenjisweko = 66**

**Tjheja:** Imdzubhulo esekholomini yokuthoma yenzelwe ukukhumbuza abatshwayako ngemitjho edzujulwe bunqophpha etheksthini.

	<b>IMIDZUBHULO ESETHEKSTHINI</b>		<b>AMAPHUZU AQAKATHEKILEKO</b>
A	'Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kungomunye wabonobangela bokobana abantu bangasaphili isikhathi eside.'	1.	Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kungunobangela wokobana abantu bahlongakale msinya.
B	'Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kubangela bona umzimba womuntu uzimuke.'	2.	Ukudloku kuyanonisa.
C	'Ilinango ezisetjenjiswa lokha nakuphekwa ukudloku zikhuphula izinga letjhukela emzimbeni womuntu bese umzimba ubhalelwé kukuyilawula igcine iziphendule ubulwele.'	3.	Ilinango ezithelwa nakuphekwa ukudloku zibangela itjhukela enengi emzimbeni negcina iziphendula ubulwele.
D	'Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kuneenthako ezingafunekiko nezenza bona amasotja womzimba abhalelwé kulwisanan neengogwana ezibanga amalwele.'	4.	Ezinye zeenthako ezifumaneka ekudlenokhu zikhandela amasotja womzimba ekulwisaneni neengogwana ezibanga amalwele.
E	'Kanengi ukudla okuphekew safuthi kuphekwa ngokobana kuqwiliswe ngemafutheni. Lokho kwenza bona nanyana sekuvuthiwe kube namafutha amanengi nagcina sele abanga ikholesteroli enengi ebangela amalwele afana nokujanyelwa yihliziyo, ubulwele bokufa ihangothi namanye amanengi.'	5.	Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kunamafutha amanengi azitjhugulula ikholesteroli ebangela amalwele/Ukudla okuphekew safuthi kunamafutha namakhalori amanengi.

F	'Ukudla okunamafutha amanengi kuyingozi ngombana indeni nayisefa iinthako ezifumaneka ekudleni izidlulisele lapha zitlhogekha khona akusakghonakali.'	6.	Amafutha amanengi emzimbeni aliya ukusefaka kweenthako ezifumaneka ekudleni.
G	'Ukudlokhu nakuphekawo akutjhejwa ukobana kuhlwengekile nofana indawo ekuphekelwa kiyo ngokwayo ihlwengenkile ukobana angeze yabangela abantu amalwele na.'	7.	Ukudlokhu akutjhejwa bona kuhlwengekile bekuphekelwe endaweni ehlwengenkileko nengeze yabangela abantu amalwele.
H	'Ukudla okuphekelwe safuthi kubuye kube yingozi nebhodulukweni ngombana amakhemikhali asetjenziswa nakuphekawo ancibilikela emkayini bese amanye ancibiliikele emanzini alimaze ibhoduluko.'	8.	Ukudla okuphekelwe safuthi kunomthelela omumbi ebhodulukweni.

**Inani lamagama asetjenzisweko = 66**

**Tjheja: Tshwaya amaphuzu ali-7 kangehla.**

## **IGRIDI YOKUTSHWAYA UKURHUNYEZA.**

**Ukutshwaywa    kwesirhunyezo    kudzimelele    ekuvezweni    kwamaphuzu  
aqakathekileko ngokufunwa mbuzo.**

**Isirhunyezo kumele sitshwaywe ngalindlela:**

- **Ukwabiwa kwemitlomelo:**
  - 7 imitlomelo emaphuzwini ali-7 (Umtlomelo owodwa kilelo nalelo phuzu eliqakathekileko)
  - 3 imitlomelo yelimi
  - Inani loke: 10
- **Ukwabiwa kwemitlomelo yelimi    lokha    ohlolwako    nakasebenzise amagamakhe.**
  - 1–3 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela umtlomelo owo-1
  - 4–5 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela imitlomelo emi-2
  - 6–7 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela imitlomelo emi-3
- **Ukwabiwa kwemitlomelo yelimi    lokha    ohlolwako    angakasebenzisi amagamakhe.**
  - 6–7 imidzubhulo: akunamtломело-0
  - 1–5 yemidzubhulo: nikela umtlomelo owo-1

## **TJHEJA:**

- **Ukubala amagama:**
  - Abatshwayi kumele baqinisekise inani lamagama asetjenjisweko.
  - Ungaphunguli imitlomelo nangabe ohlolwako akhange atjengise inani lamagama alisebenzisileko namkha nangabe inani atbole bona ulisebenzisile akusingilo.
  - Nangabe ubude obulindelweko budlulile, funda bewufike emagameni ama-5 bese awusarageli phambili nesirhunyezweso.
  - Ilinrhunyezo ezifitjhani kodwana zinawo woke amaphuzu aqakathekileko akukameli zijejiswe.

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B:    10**

## **ISIGABA C: IZAKHI NEMITHETJHWANA YOKUSETJENZISWA KWELIMI**

### **Ukutshwaya isigaba C**

- **Ukupeleda:**

- limpendulo ezifuna igama linye kumele zitlonyeliswe nanyana kungakapeledwa kuhle, ngaphandle kokobana iphoso itjhugulula okutjhiwo ligamelo/ihlathululo yegamelo.
  - Eempendulweni ezimumutjho opheleleko, ukungakapeledeki kuhle akujeziswe nangabe iimphoso zisesakhiweni selimi elihlolwako.
  - Nangabe kuhlolwa isirhunyezo, ipendulo kumele ibe netshwayo elifaneleko (ungci).
- Ukwakheka kwemitjho kumele kukhambelane nehlelo begodu kunikelwe ngemitjho ezeleko/njengokutjho komyaloo.
  - Emibuzweni la kukhethwa ipendulo enembako, yamukela kokubili, iledere elikhambisana nependulo ekungiyo MANYANA ipendulo nayitolwe ngokuzeleko.

### **UMBUZO 3: ISIKHANGISO**

- 3.1 Isizathu esingangenza bona ngicincine ngithenge umkhiqizo lo kukwehliswa kwenani lawo/Isizathu esingangenza bona ngicincine ngithenge umkhiqizo lo kukobana uzongenza ngisebenze ngiledlhile/ngifunde ngawo. /Isizathu esingangenza bona ngicincine ngithenge umkhiqizo lo mhlobo womkhiqizo wakwa-*HP* ngombana usezingeni eliphezulu/ Isizathu esingangenza bona ngicincine ngithenge umkhiqizo lo kukobana ngihangabesana nemibandela ebekiweko. (1)
- 3.2 Itshwayo lesiphambano elisetjenziswe enanini leli limumethe umqondo wokobana inaneli alisasebenzi/limumethe umqondo wokobana ngaphambili umkhiqizo lo bewubiza lelo nani kodwana kwanje wehliselwe enanini elinganatshwayo lesiphambano. (1)
- 3.3 Amakhulu amabili wamaranda/Maranda amakhulu amabili/Likhulu leemponde.  
(Tjheja: Umfundsi ongakatloli igama elithi; ‘wamaranda nofana maranda’ akangatlonyeliswa. (1)
- 3.4 Umtjhiningqondo. (1)
- 3.5 Ingabe uya eZikweni eliPhakemeko lezeFundo emnyakeni ozako/olandelako/ozokuthwasa? (1)
- 3.6 C/Kunesibalo esibekiweko semikhiqizo le. (1)
- 3.7 Zitholele ikhomphyutha ye-*HP* usebenze urhabile/ujarhile. (1)
- 3.8 Ibinzana lamagama la ahlathulula ukuhlakanipha/ukuyeleta/ukutjheja/ukuthogomela/lemuka. (1)

- 3.9 Umtlamini wesikhangiswesi uphumelele ukusebenzisa amaqhinga wokukhangisa ngombana:
- igama lesitolo litlolwe ngamaledere/ngamagama amakhulu/ngamagabhadlhela.
  - kuvezwe isithombe salokho okukhangiswako.
  - kuvezwe inani lomkhiqizo.
  - imibandela itlolwe ngamaledere/ngamagama amancani.
  - kusetjenziswe ilimi lokuyenga/lokudosa/lokwenzisa.
- (ZIMBILI iimpendulo kezingehla.) (2)  
[10]

#### **UMBUZO 4: IKHATHUNI**

- 4.1 Litshwayo lokuphutha imikhono/izandla/kusonga izandla. (1)
- 4.2 - Isabizwana sokubala/senani > zoke. (1)
- Isabizwana sobunikazi/songumnini/ubunikazi/ngongumnini > zami.  
(Tjheja: Tlomelisa umhlobo wesabizwana kwaphela.) (1)
- 4.3 Zoke iimfundu zami **ngizozihlelela/ngiyozihlelela** isikhathi. (1)
- 4.4 Isakhesi simumethe umqondo wokobana ibizweli ngelomuntu wengubo othiyelelwes ngesiga esithileko/libizombala lomuntu omsikazi.  
(Tjheja: Umfundi nakatlole bona simumethe umqondo wokobana mumuntu wengubo kwaphela uzokutlonyeliswa.) (1)
- 4.5 C/Angeze waphumelela nawungaphika nobuthongo. (1)
- 4.6 Ukusetjenziswa kwesibabazwesi kusitjela bona umntazana lo uyarareka nakezwa umnganakhe abuza ngendaba yobuthongo ngesikhathi esibudisi kangaka sokutlolwa kweenhlahlubo.  
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela kodwana kuvele bona umntazana lo akasalali.) (2)  
[10]
- 4.7 UZodwa ngathi bona ngimlume indlebe ngokobana isokana lakhe linamehlo amanengi wakhamba wayolitjela.  
(Umfundi angazitlamela wakhe umutjho asebenzise isitjho esithi; 'Ukuluma indlebe'.) (2)  
[10]

#### **UMBUZO 5**

- 5.1 Isifaniso/Isimanyaniso. (1)
- 5.2 Ekukhambeni kwesikhathi kube namalwelekazi abakhokhobelako bazifumane sebaba buthakathaka.  
(**Yelela;** Tshwaya isakhi sokukhulisa u-kazi bese unga tjeji ukurhwalabhiswa okwenzeke egameneli.) (1)
- 5.3 Ipambosi yokwenzayenza. (1)

- 5.4 - Igama elibolekweko ngelithi; 'amaphrotheyini'. (1)  
 - libolekwe eLimini lesiNgisi/le-English. (1)
- 5.5 UDorh. wabentwana uthi imizimbabo itlhoga ibisi lebele ukuze iqine.  
 (Tjheja: Akungatlonelyiswa nangabe akukatlolwa itshwayo ungci (.) ngemva kwesirhunyezo). (1)
- 5.6 Wona-ke asebenza imisebenzi eminengana emzimbeni womntwana.  
 (Tjheja: Umutjho lo awungatlonelyiswa nangabe akukatlolwa ihayifeni/udwi phakathi kwaka 'wona' no '-ke'). (1)
- 5.7 - Igama elisetjenziswe njengondaweni/isandiso sendawo ngelithi; 'emntwaneni'.  
 - Umntwana kamzala uyamilisa.  
 (Nikela umtlomelo owodwa egameni elisisandiso sendawo/undaweni; 'emntwaneni' namunye emutjhweni umfundi azozitlamela wona asebenzise ibizo elithi; 'umntwana'). (1)
- 5.8 Umalume ungizele nenyoni izolo nakabuya ekwaluseni.  
 (Nanyana ngimuphi umutjho umfundi azozitlamela wona ikani nakusetjenziswe igama elithi; 'inyoni' eliveza umqondo wenyonि ephaphako/edliwako nanyana yevalo uzakwamukelwa). (1)  
**[10]**

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C:** 30  
**INANI LOKE:** 70