



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## **SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS/ NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS**

**ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA (HL)**

**IPHEPHA LOKUTHOMA (P1)**

**2023**

**UMHLAHANDLELA WOKUTSHWAYA**

**IMITLOMELO: 70**

**Umhlahandlela wokutshwaya lo unamakhasi ali-11.**

**ISIGABA A: UKUFUNDA NOKUZWISISA****UMBUZO 1****Ukutshwaya ukufunda nokuzwisia**

- Njengombana itjhejo liqaliswe ekuzwisiseni, ukupeleda okungasikho neemphoso zelimi akukameli kujeziswe ngaphandle kobana iimphoso lezo zitjhugulula okutjhiwoko/ukuzwisia umqondo. (limphoswezo kumele zitjengiswe/zivezwé).
- Nangabe abafundi basebenzise amagama abuya kelinye ilimi ngaphandle kwalelo elihlolwako, ungawatjheji amagama lawo, nangabe ipendulo ipha umqondo, ungajezisi. Nanyana kunjalo, nangabe igama elivela kelinye ilimi lisetjenziswe etheksthini begodu lifuneka ependulweni, lokhu kuzokwamukelwa.
- Iimpendulo ezifuna imibono yabafundi, imitlomelo ayinganikelwa ipendulo yakayIYE/AWA nanyana NGIYAVUMA/ANGIVUMI. Kumele kutjhejwe/kutlonyeliswe ukusekelwa kwendulo kwaphela.
- Akunamitlomelo ekumele yabelwe ULIQINISO/AKUSILO IQINISO nanyana IQINISO/UMBONO.
- Nangabe iimpendulo zifuna igama linye kodwana umfundi yena unikele umutjho woke tshwaya igama ekungilo ipendulo nangabe lithalelwé/litjengisiwe.
- Nangabe kufuneka amaphuzu amabili/amathathu kodwana kutlolwe amanengi, tshwaya **kwaphela** wokuthoma amabili/amathathu.
- Vumela ukwahluka kwamalimi weengodi.
- Emibuzweni la kukhethwa ipendulo enembako, yamukela kokubili, iledere elikhambisana nependulo ekungiyo NANYANA ipendulo nayitolwe ngokuzeleko.

- 1.1      1.1.1     Abongazimbi bokutlhoriswa kuthiwa bathinteka ngokobana kulimazeke ihlalakuhle yabo kangangokuthi bagcine sele batlhoga isizo lokuthotjwa ngokomkhumbulo. ✓ (1)
- 1.1.2     Unobangela owenza ukutlhoriswa kwabantu bengubo esitjhabeni sabanzima kwande khulu yikolelo ethatha ihlangothi ethi ubaba nguye obetha umthetho ngekhaya begodu umthethwakhe aweqiwa ngombana uyihloko yomuzi. ✓ (1)
- 1.1.3     Irhubhululweli laveza bona okungunobangela wokubulawa kwabantu bengubo kangaka mthetho wangaphambilini owawunikela abantu bembaji amandla ngaphezu kwabantu bengubo. ✓✓ (2)
- 1.1.4     - Bangatlhoriswa ngokubetjhma. ✓  
           - Bangatlhoriswa ngokukatwa. ✓  
           - Bangatlhoriswa ngokungaphathwa ngokungalinganiko eendaweni zemisebenzi nakezinye iindawo zomphakathi. ✓  
           - Bangatlhoriswa ngokobana batjelwe amagama ahlabako. ✓  
           (ZIMBILI iimpendulo kezingehla.) (2)
- 1.1.5     - linhlanganwezi zikhuthaza ukobana abantu bengubo bangathuli lokha nabazibona bahlukumezekwa emitjhadweni nakezinye iindawo ezihlukahlukeneko kodwana abakhulume. ✓ (1)  
           - linhlanganwezi zikhuthaza bona abantu bengubo bangaziyami ngabantu bembaji kodwana bafunde ukuzenzela. ✓ (1)
- 1.1.6     Ngicabanga bona uRhulumende angathatha igadango lokuqinisekisa iminden iyalatlhorisi bona nange ingabika uzozinikela ngokubasiza ngeendleko abatlhorisaba egade babondla ngazo/URhulumende anganikela ngakho koke okutlhogwa minden leyo lokha abatlhorisi nabasabhadla ngejele. ✓✓  
           (Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)
- 1.1.7     (a) Ebentwaneni ababesana nabo bangagcina babatlhorisi nasele bakhulile ngombana bakubona kuyinto ekufanele yensiwe ebantwini bengubo. ✓ (1)  
           (b) Ebentwaneni ababentazana kungaba nomthelela wokobana lokha nasele bakhulile bangasafuna ukwenda/ukutjhada ngombana banevalo lokobana nabo bangatlhoriswa njengabonina/njengabomma babo/Abentwana babentazana bangagcina bangasabathembi abantu bembaji. ✓ (1)

- 1.1.8 - Liqiniso ngombana ngamalanga wejimeli woke umuntu usuke adose amehlo aqalile kangangokuthi nabatlhorisaba basuke basabe bona nabangatlhorisabongazimbi indababo ingathathelwa phezulu babotjhwe bebanikelwe neengwebo eziqinileko. ✓✓

- Akusilo iqiniso ngombana sekukanengi sizwa emirhatjhweni besibone nakibomabonakude ngawo amalanga wejimeli abantu bengubo batlhoriswa ngokukatwa, ngokubetjhwa nangokubulawa besirareke bona kghani abenzi bezenzwezi abazi bona kumalanga wejimeli na. ✓✓

(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.)

(2)

- 1.1.9 - Kusizathu esizwakalako ngombana abanye abentwana basuke bahlangahlangane lokha nabakhula aboyise bangekho eduze nabo bagcine sele bazinikela eendakamizweni nebulelesini bese bonakalelwaikusasa labo. ✓✓

- Akusiso isizathu esizwakalako ngombana nanyana umntwana angakhulela kude noyise ngebanga lokobana abotjhwi angeze kwasuka ukobana nguyise begodu nemajele bayabavumela ukobana bangaya baybabona. ✓✓

(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.)

(2)

- 1.1.10 - Kufanele bona ungazimbi asole amapholisa ngokukhutjhwa komtlhorisi/komsolwa ngombana kokhunye ufumana bona umsolwa loyo udizele amapholisa la ngemali bona amkhuphe ukwenzela bona angayokufika phambi kwakamarhastrada/komtjhutjhisi/Amapholisa amalanga la athanda imali khulu kangangokuthi akasanandaba nehlalakuhle yabanye abantu/Kufanele ngombana ungazimbi usuke asabela ipilo yakhe. ✓✓

- Akukafaneli bona ungazimbi asole amapholisa ngombana umsebenzi wamapholisa kubopha kwaphela, ukobana umsolwa ukhutjhwi nofana akakakhutjhwa ngemva kokubotjhwa kwakhe sekumsebenzi womtjhutjhisi loyo, njeke ungazimbi angasola amapholisa ngombana asuke angazi ikambiso yekhoho. ✓✓

(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.)

(2)

- 1.1.11 UMongameli wenarha neKhabinethi yakhe abakaphumeleli ukulwisana nokutlhoriswa kwabantu bengubo nabentwana enarheni yeSewula Afrika le ngombana nanyana kwahlonywa ijima lokulwisana nomukghwa lo nje kodwana abantu bembaji basaragela phambili nokuzenzela ebantwini bengubo nebentwaneni begodu okubangela lokho kuthamba khulu kwamagadango asuke athathelwe abatlhoris. ✓✓

(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.)

(2)

- 1.2      1.2.1     Kubonakala umuntu wembaji arhitjhana ngamagama nomuntu wengubo/Kubonakala abantu barhitjhana ngamagama/balwa. ✓ (1)
- 1.2.2    Isizathu esenza umntwana osesithombeni sesi-2 bona azivale iindlebe kukobana akafuni ukuzwa ababelethi bakhe nabathukanako/nabalwako/Akafuni ukuzwa itjhada elibangwa babelethi bakhe. ✓✓ (2)
- 1.2.3    Kwenzeka emsebenzini/endaweni yomsebenzi/e-ofisini.✓ (1)
- 1.2.4    C/ngokubetjhwa. ✓✓ (2)
- 1.2.5    Okubonakala kuhlukile phakathi kokutjhiwo sigaba sesi-2 nokubonakala kusenzeka esithombeni soku-1 kukobana esigabeni sesi-2 kuthiwa ngokomthetho wangaphambilini umuntu wengubo wabe angakafaneli ukuphendulana nomuntu wembaji kodwana esithombeni soku-1 kubonakala umuntu wengubo athukana nomuntu wembaji/Esigabeni sesi-2 setheksthi engehla le kuthiwa ukutlhoriswa kwabantu bengubo nabentwana kwande khulu eentjhabeni zabantu abanzima kanti esithombeni soku-1 kubonakala kubabantu abamhlophe abathorisankalo. ✓✓ (2)
- 1.2.6    - Ngiyavumelana nesitatimendesi ngombana kubonakele bona abafundisi ngibo abakghona ukuthoba iinhliyo zabantu ngokusebenzisa imithetho yokwakha ubudlelwano babantu ngokuqalisa kokuvela ebhayibhelini/Kubonakele bona abantu bahlonipha ilizwi lomfundisi ukndlula umthetho wokuziphatha kwabantu ongaphakathi komThethosisekelo wenarha. ✓✓  
- Angivumelani nesitatimendesi ngombana hlangana nabathorisaba abanye babo ngibo bona abafundisabo. ✓✓  
(Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A:** **30**

**ISIGABA B: UKURHUNYEZA****UMBUZO 2**

Lala bewuvuke ngeenkhathi ezifanako ngamalanga. Indawo olala kiyo ayibe sebujameni obulungele ukulala. Thabulula umzimbakho qobe lilanga ukwenzela ukwehlisa igandeleteko lomsebenzi wemini. Balekela ukusela iinselo ezinekhafeyini nezingezelela amandla ngesikhathi sokulala. Ungadli khulunofana usele utjwala khulu ngesikhathi sokulala. Ungabhemi nasele ufanele uyokulala. Ungacabangi khulu nasele uyokulala ukuze uphumule.

**Inani lamagama asetjenzisweko = 45**

**Tjheja: Imdzubhulo esekholomini yokuthoma yenzelwe ukukhumbuza abatshwayako ngemitjho edzujulwe bunqophaphetheksthini.**

|    | <b>IMIDZUBHULO ESETHEKSTHINI</b>   |    | <b>AMAPHUZU AQAKATHEKILEKO</b>  |
|----|--|----|---|
| 1. | 'Ufanele uqinisekise bona qobe kulilanga ulala bewuvuke ngeenkhathi ezifanako nanyana kungepelavekenofana kumaholideyi.'   | 1. | Lala bewuvuke ngeenkhathi ezifanako ngamalanga.                                       |
| 2. | 'Qinisekisa bona indawo olala kiyo ilungele ukulala nokuphumula.'  | 2. | Indawo olala kiyo ayibe sebujameni obulungele ukulala.                                |
| 3. | 'Ufanele uthabulule umzimba qobe kulilanga ngokukhambakhambanofana ngokududa ukwenzela bona umzimba ukghone ukutjhaphuluka ngemva kwedandeleko lomsebenzi ebegade uwenza emini.' | 3. | Thabulula umzimbakho qobe lilanga ukwenzela ukwehlisa igandeleteko lomsebenzi wemini. |
| 4. | 'Ungaseli iinselo ezinekhafeyini ezingezelela amandla, ezmakhaza nezinye nasele kutjhidlele isikhathi sokobana uyokulala ngombana ikhafeyini iqeda ubuthongo.'                   | 4. | Balekela ukusela iinselo ezinekhafeyini nezingezelela amandla ngesikhathi sokulala.   |
| 5. | 'Sekunokobana usele iinselwezi ungaziselela ibisi elifuthumelekonofana itiye eneenthako zemvelo.'  | 5. | Sela ibisi elifuthumelekonofana itiye eneenthako zemvelo.                             |
| 6  | 'Ungadli khulunofana usele utjwala ngokweqileko nasele kutjhidlele isikhathi sokobana uyokulala ngombana lokho kungaphazamisa irherho lakho lokulala.'                           | 6. | Ungadli khulunofana usele utjwala khulu ngesikhathi sokulala.                         |
| 7. | 'Ungabhemi nasele kusikhathi sokobana ulale ngombana inikhothini yenza bona ungalali msinya beyenza nokobana uphaphame kanengi lokha nakwenzeke wabanwa buthongo.'               | 7. | Ungabhemi nasele ufanele uyokulala.   |
| 8. | 'Okhunye okungakusiza bona ulale msinyana kukobana nakufika isikhathi sokulala ungacabangi khulu ukwenzela bona ingondwakho iledlh.'   | 8. | Ungacabangi khulu nasele uyokulala ukuze uphumule.                                    |

**Ukutshwaywa kwesirhunyezo kudzimelele ekuvezweni kwamaphuzu aqakathekileko ngokufunwa mbuzo.**

**Isirhunyezo kumele sitshwaywe ngalendlela:**

- **Ukwabiwa kwemitolomelo:**
  - 7 imitolomelo emaphuzwini ali-7 (Umtlomelo owodwa kilelo nalelo phuzu eliqakathekileko).
  - 3 imitolomelo yelimi.
  - Inani loke: 10.
- **Ukwabiwa kwemitolomelo yelimi lokha ohlolwako nakangakakopululi itheksthi njengombana injalo (asebenzise amagamakhe).**
  - 1–3 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela umtlomelo owo-1.
  - 4–5 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela imitolomelo emi-2.
  - 6–7 yamaphuzu alungileko: nikela imitolomelo emi-3.
- **Ukwabiwa kwemitolomelo yelimi lokha ohlolwako nakakopulule itheksthi njengombana injalo (angakasebenzisi amagamakhe).**
  - 6–7 yemidzubhulo: akatlonyelisa ilimi.
  - 4–5 yemidzubhulo: nikela umtlomelo owo-1 welimi.
  - 2-3 yemidzubhulo: nikela imitolomelo emi-2.

**TJHEJA:**

- **Ukubala amagama:**
  - Abatshwayi kumele baqinisekise inani lamagama asetjenzisweko.
  - Ungaphunguli imitolomelo nangabe ohlolwako akhenge atjengise inani lamagama alisebenzisileko namkha nangabe inani atbole bona ulisebenzisile akusingilo. Nangabe ubude obulindelweko budlulile, funda bewufike emutjhweni wokugcina wenani elibekweko bese awusarageli phambili nokutshwaya isirhunyezweso.

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B: 10**

**ISIGABA C: IZAKHI NEMITHETJHWANA YOKUSETJENZISWA KWELIMI****UMBUZO 3: UKURHUMUTJHA ISIKHANGISO****Ukutshwaya ISIGABA C**

- **Ukupeleda:**
  - limpendulo ezifuna igama linye kumele zitlonyeliswe nanyana kungakapeledwa kuhle, ngaphandle kobana iphoso itjhugulula ihlathululo yegamelo/okutjhiwo ligama lelo.
  - Eempendulweni ezimumutjho opheleleko, ukungapeledi kuhle akujeziswe nangabe iimphoso zisesakhiweni selimi elihlolwako.
  - Nangabe kuhlolwa isirhunyezo, ipendulo kumele ibe netshwayo elifaneleko (ungci).
- Ukwakheka kwemitjho kumele kukhambelane nehlelo begodu kunikelwe ngemitjho ezeleko/njengokutjho komyaloo.
- Emibuzweni la kukhethwa ipendulo enembako, yamukela KOKUBILI, iledere elikhambisana nependulo ekungiyo NANYANA ipendulo nayitolwe ngokuzeleko.

- 3.1 Kukhangiswe *i-oxygem water/i-oxygem*/Kukhangiswe amanzi wokusela wakwa-oxygem. ✓ (1)
- 3.2 - Bobabili bayamomotheke. ✓  
 - Bobabili baphethe amabhodlelwana wamanzi. ✓  
 - Bobabili babeke/balengise amathawula amhlophe emahlombe. ✓  
 - Bobabili bambethe iinkhipha ezinganamikhono. ✓  
 - Bobabili bababantu abazithabululako. ✓  
 - Bobabili banemizimba emincani. ✓  
 (ZIMBILI iimpendulo kezingehla.) (1)
- 3.3 Basebenzise abantu abazithabululako/abajimako ngombana nabazibandulako baloba amanzi ngokujuluka, njeke bafanele bahlale bawasela ukwenzela ukujamiselela abawalobileko.✓✓  
 (Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)
- 3.4 Siveza umhlobo wepambosi yokwenzakala. ✓ (1)
- 3.5 Zitholele *i-oxygem water* ukuze uluphale. ✓ (1)
- 3.6 B/elibandlululako. ✓ (1)
- 3.7 Umtlami wesikhangiswesi uphumelele ukusebenzisa amaqhinga wokukhangisa ngepumelelo ngombana:
  - Igama lomkhiqizo liveziwe ✓ (1)
  - Intengo yomkhiqizo iveziwe. ✓
  - Kusetjenziswe amagama amakhulu/amagabhadlhela/ifonti ekulu ukwenzela ukudosa abathengi. ✓
  - Kusetjenziswe ilimi elidosako.
  - Isithombe somkhiqizo siveziwe. ✓
  - Kusetjenziswe amagama atlolle ngokutjhigamileko emagameni angasi ngewesiNdebele. ✓
  - Kusetjenziswe amaledere amancani ukusivezelia imibandela. ✓
  - Imininingwana abangafumaneka/abangathintwa kiyo iveziwe.✓
 (ZIMBILI iimpendulo kezingehla). (1)

[10]

**UMBUZO 4: UKURHUMUTJHA IKHATHUNI**

- 4.1 Umtjhiningqondo/Ikhomphyutha/I-laptop.✓ (1)
- 4.2 - Umma lo wembethe izambatho zabahlengikazi/zabonesi. ✓  
   - Umma lo ubonakala aphethe ibhodlelo elinamapilisi namanzi wokuwasela. ✓  
   - Ubaba ojamileko lo ubonakala ambethe izambatho zabonesi babantu bembaji. ✓  
 (ZIMBILI iimpendulo kezingehla.) (1)
- 4.3 Okungenziwa ziinsebenzi zezamaphilo ukobana iqhegweli ligcine liwaselile amapilisi la kukobana ziwafake ekudleni kwalonofana ziwafake edribhini efakwa abantu abagulako/Kungabizwa ilunga lomndeni bese kukhulunyisanwa nalo phambi kwalo ukuze lilemuke ukuqakatheka kokusela amapilisi la. ✓ (1)
- 4.4 - Liqiniso ngombana inikhothini esegwayini isuka sele izele eengazini zabo kangangokuthi nasele ifanele iphume imizimbabo ibhalelw euphila ngaphandle kwayo. ✓✓  
   - Mbono ngombana sekuya ngomuntu bona usuke azimisele kangangani ukobana alise ukubhema/Abantu abanengi egade sele babbheme isikhathi eside bakghonile ukulilisa igwayi begodu namhlanje baphile tswe, inikhothini seyaphuma yoke eengazini zabo. ✓✓  
 (Umfundi angayibeka ngeyakhe indlela ezwakalako.) (2)
- 4.5 Sisendleleni yesenzo egandelelako/ekatelelako. ✓ (1)
- 4.6 Lisa ukubhema ngombana igwayeli liyakugulisa. ✓ (1)
- 4.7 Umtlami wekhathuni le uphumelele ukusebenzisa imiqondo yamalimi ahlukahlukeneko ngombana:  
   - Usebenzise ilimi elinomqondo wokuncenga elivela emagameni akhulunywa ngubaba ojamileko lo nakathi; 'Tjhaphuluka hle! qhegu lami'. ✓ (1)  
   - Usebenzise ilimi elinomqondo wokuthatha ihlangothi emagameni akhulunywa ngudade lo athi; 'Konje ninjalo nina amaqhagu anifuni ukulatjhwa babantu bengubo.' ✓  
   - Usebenzise ilimi elinomqondo wokubandlulula ngokweminyaka yobudala emagameni asetjenjiswe liqhegweli athi; 'Utjheje angisimnganakho.'✓  
 (ZIMBILI iimpendulo kezingehla.) (1)  
**[10]**

**UMBUZO 5: IPHROZI**

- 5.1 Sisabizwana samambala. ✓ (1)
- 5.2 Libolekwe eLimini lesiNgisi. ✓ (1)
- 5.3 Ngicabanga bona bebathi ngisigebengu. ✓ (1)
- 5.4 Ngibe ngafika erenkeni ngathola kuthulile/kunganamuntu.✓ (1)
- 5.5.1 Liveza umqondo wokunciphisa/wobuncani. ✓ (1)
- 5.5.2 Liveza umqondo wokobana kukhulunywa ngomuntu wembaji othetheko obizwa ngegama lezibulo lakhe. ✓ (1)
- 5.6 Azijwe uNomzana Kabini athi ukumbuzabuza bese athi akanikelwe kokugoma. ✓ (1)
- 5.7 Isivakatjhi **sithe singesakwaHlabathi** eDennilton/Isivakatjhi **sithe sona singesakwaHlabathi** eDennilton. ✓  
**Tjheja:** Umfundsi ulindeleke bona aveze WOMATHATHU amatjhuguluko atloliwe ngokunzima khulu la ngaphambi kobana atlonyeliswe. (1)
- 5.8 Ngendlela ebekunabantu abanengi ngayo kwagogwakho iveke le ngitlhoge ngitjho nendawana yokobana khengifihle ihloko. ✓✓  
(Omunye nomunye umutjho ozwakalako ozokutlanywa mfundi uzokwamukeleka.) (2)  
**[10]**

**IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: 30**  
**INANI LOKE: 70**